PT1 ASSIGNMENT 2

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SECTION A

1.

Answer: FALSE

Reason: There is no break after the second case so if case 2 is entered the output will be 2.9

2.

Answer: FALSE

Reason: It will produce the following output: 0 0 0 0

This is because the inner and outer loops are repeated twice. Also, the number 0 is displayed here since x and y are both integers so they can't display a decimal number.

3.

Answer: FALSE

Reason: The correct function to be in this statement is exit().

4.

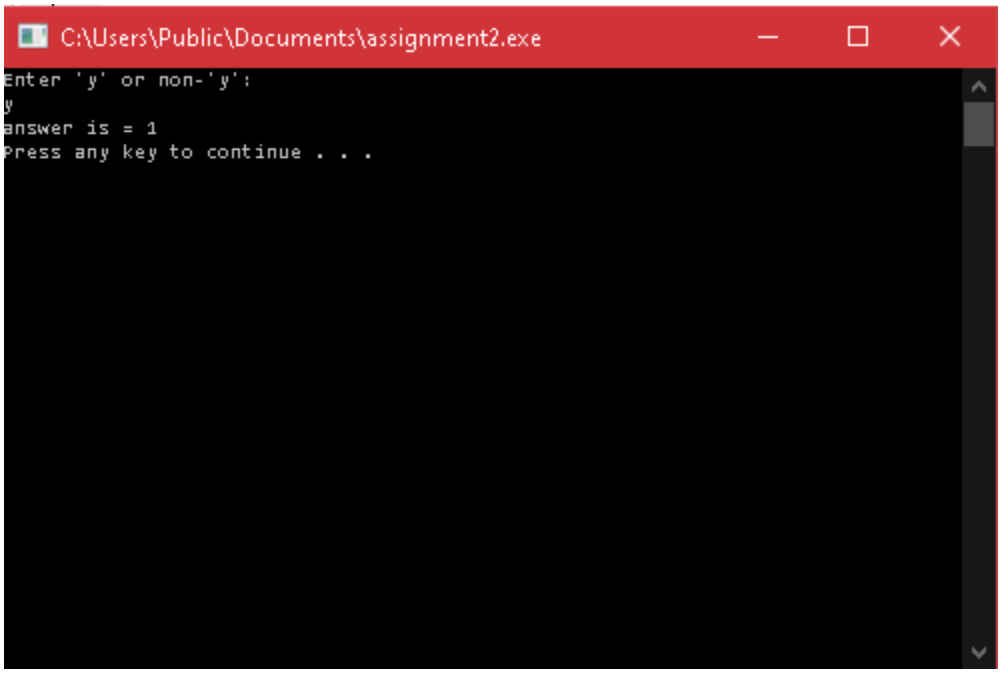
Answer: TRUE

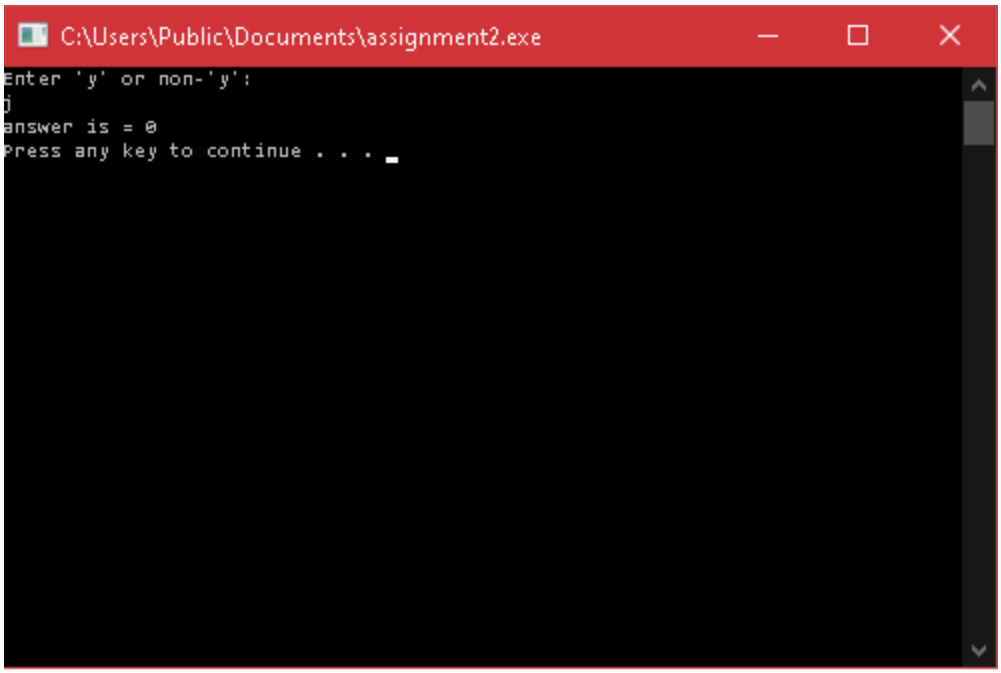
Reason: Since a is a static its value doesn't change between function calls.

SECTION B

1a

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;


int main ()

{

	char x = 'n';

	 cout<<"Enter 'y' or non-'y': "<< endl;

	cin>> x;

	x=='y'? cout<<"answer is = "<<1 : cout<<"answer is = "<<0;

	cout<<endl;

	system("pause");

	return 0;

}
```

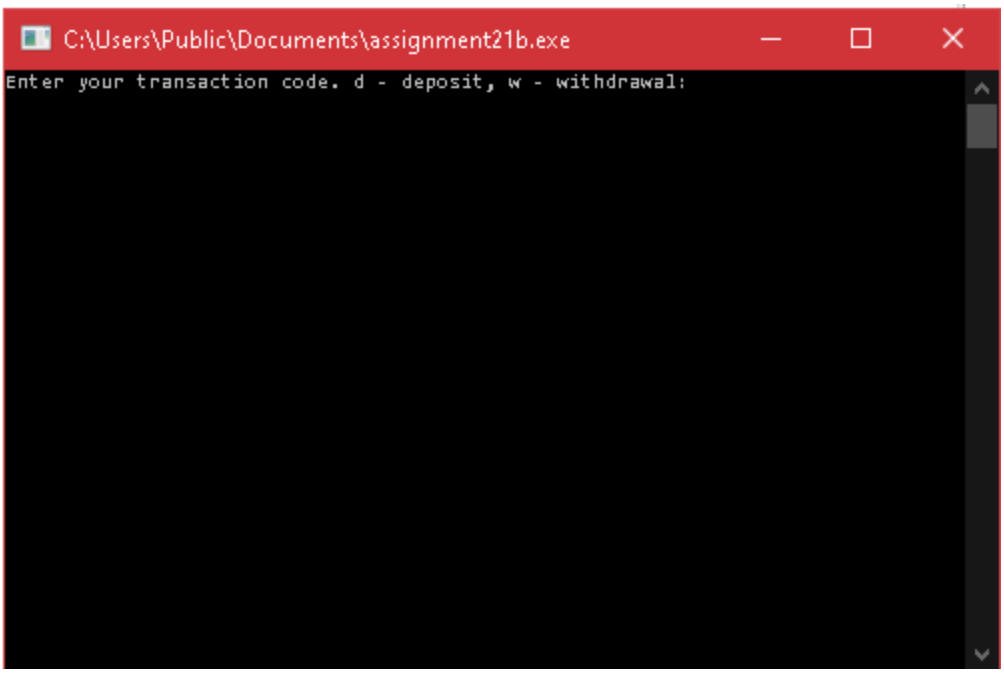




1b

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;


int main()

{

	cout << "Enter your transaction code. d - deposit, w - withdrawal:\n";

	char c ;

	cin >> c;

	int balance = 300, amount;

	switch(c)

	{

	case 'd': cout << "Enter amount RM";

	cin >> amount;

	balance += amount;
```

```
        cout << "Your current balance is now RM " << balance;
        break;
        case 'w': cout << "Enter amount in RM";
   cin >> amount;
        balance -= amount;
        cout << "Your current balance is now RM " << balance;
        break;
        default: cout << "Code is not allowed, you must Try again.";
        }
        return 0;
}
```



2ai

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
```

```
{
   int a, x =0;
   cout<<" please enter a number ";
   cin>> a;
   switch (a)
   {
      case 1 :  x++;    break;
      case 2 :  x++;    break;
      case 3 :  x--;   break;
      case 4 :  x--;    break;
      default : x+=2; break;
   }
   cout<<x<<endl; system ("PAUSE");
   return 0;
}
```

2aii

```
#include<iostream>
 using namespace std;
  int main()


{
   int a, x =0;
   cout<<" please enter a number ";
   cin>> a;
   do { switch (a)
```

```
    {
       case 1 : x++; break;
       case 2 : x++; break;
       case 3 : x--; break;
       case 4 : x--; break;
       default : x+=2; break;
    }
    cout<<x<<endl;
    } while (a<0 && a>4);
    system ("PAUSE");
    return 0;
}
```

3a

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void userInput(int &numDaysSpent,float &dailyRoomRate, float &medicationCharges,float
&serviceCharges)
{
  cout<<"Enter number of days spent: ";
  cin>>numDaysSpent;
  cout<<"Enter Daily room rate: ";
  cin>>dailyRoomRate;
  cout<<"Enter medication charges: ";
  cin>>medicationCharges;
  cout<<"Enter service charges: ";
  cin>>serviceCharges;
```

```
}
int main ()
{
int numDaysSpent;
float dailyRoomRate,medicationCharges,serviceCharges;
userInput(numDaysSpent, dailyRoomRate,medicationCharges,serviceCharges);
cout<<"The details are as follows: "<<endl;
cout<<"Number of days Spent: "<<numDaysSpent<<endl;
cout<<"Daily room rate: "<<dailyRoomRate<<endl;
cout<<"Medication Charges: "<<medicationCharges<<endl;
cout<<"Service Charges: "<<serviceCharges<<endl;
return 0;
}
```

3b

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
string patient_type;
float totalCharges(int days, float room_rate, float medication_charges, float service_charges);
float totalCharges(float medication_charges, float service_charges);
int main ()
{
float inpatient_totalCharges = totalCharges(3,200,450.7,20.5);
float outpatient_totalCharges = totalCharges(410.75,50);
cout << "TotalCharges for inpatient: " << inpatient_totalCharges << endl;
```

```
cout << "TotalCharges for outpatient: " << outpatient_totalCharges << endl;

return 0;

}

float totalCharges(int days, float room_rate, float medication_charges, float service_charges)

{

float total_charges = days * room_rate + medication_charges + service_charges; return total_charges;

}

float totalCharges(float medication_charges, float service_charges)

{

float total_charges = medication_charges + service_charges;

return total_charges;

}
```

4a

OUTPUT:

3

4b

OUTPUT:

```
14
12 14 0
14 15 -1
16 15 -1
14 15 -1
```

4ci

```
#include<iostream>

#include<iomanip>

using namespace std;

int input();
```

```
int totalDay(int);

double calcAvg(int, int);

int main()

{

int x;

double avg;

x = input();

avg = calcAvg(x, totalDay(x));

cout << fixed << showpoint << setprecision(2);

cout << "The average number of days absent: ";

cout << avg;

return 0;

}

int input()

{

int x;

cout << "Enter the number of employees: ";

cin >> x;

return x;

}

int totalDay(int x)

{

int total = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)

{
```

```
int days;

cout << "Number of days Employee #" << (i + 1) << " was absent: ";

cin >> days;

total += days;

}

return total;

}

double calcAvg(int x, int days)

{

return((double)days / (double)x);

}
```