

Exercises (25/10/2020)

1. Let $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, determine each of the following statements either true or false

- a) $3 \in A$ (true)
- b) $\{1, 4\} \subseteq A$ (true)
- c) $\{2, 3\} \subseteq A$ (~~true~~) (false)
- d) $\{2, 3\} \in A$ (true)
- e) $\{4\} \in A$ (false)
- f) $\{1, 2, 3\} \subseteq A$ (false)

2. $B = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 11\}$, determine true or false

- a) $\{5, 1\} \subseteq B$ (true)
- b) $\{8, 1\} \in B$ (false)
- c) $\{1, 8, 2, 11, 5\} \neq B$ (false)
- d) $\emptyset \subseteq B$ (true)
- e) $\{1, 6\} \not\subseteq B$ (true)
- f) $\{2\} \subseteq B$ (true)
- g) $\{3\} \in B$ (false)
- h) $B \subseteq \{11, 2, 5, 1, 8, 4\}$ (false)

3) If $X = \{1, 3, 6, 7, 9\}$ determine values of

a) $|X| = 5$

b) proper subset of $X =$

$\{\emptyset\}, \{1\}, \{3\}, \{6\}, \{7\}, \{9\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 6\}, \{7, 9\}$
 $\{1, 7\}, \{1, 9\}, \{3, 6\}, \{3, 7\}, \{3, 9\}, \{6, 7\}, \{6, 9\}$
 $\{1, 3, 6\}, \{1, 3, 7\}, \{1, 3, 9\}, \{1, 6, 7\}, \{1, 6, 9\}$
 $\{1, 7, 9\}, \{3, 6, 7\}, \{3, 6, 9\}, \{3, 7, 9\}, \{6, 7, 9\}$
 $\{1, 3, 6, 7\}, \{1, 3, 6, 9\}, \{1, 3, 7, 9\}, \{1, 6, 7, 9\}$
 $\{1, 7, 9, 3\}, \{6, 7, 9\}$

c) $P(X) = \{\emptyset\}, \{1\}, \{3\}, \{6\}, \{7\}, \{9\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 6\},$
 $\{1, 7\}, \{1, 9\}, \{3, 6\}, \{3, 7\}, \{3, 9\}, \{6, 7\}, \{6, 9\}$
 $\{7, 9\}, \{1, 3, 6\}, \{1, 3, 7\}, \{1, 3, 9\}, \{1, 6, 7\},$
 $\{1, 6, 9\}, \{1, 7, 9\}, \{3, 6, 7\}, \{3, 6, 9\}, \{3, 7, 9\},$
 $\{6, 7, 9\}, \{1, 3, 6, 7\}, \{1, 3, 6, 9\}, \{1, 3, 7, 9\},$
 $\{1, 6, 7, 9\}, \{1, 7, 9, 3\}, \{6, 7, 9\}, \{1, 3, 6, 7, 9\}$

d) $|P(X)| = 2^n$
 $= 2^5$
 $= 32$

4) If A is a set of 7 elements, find $|P(A)|$

$|P(A)| = 2^n$
 $= 2^7$
 $= 128$