**Individual Case Study : Suppport from Various Sources**

**Instruction:**

1. Each student is required to find sources related to your chosen topic of case study.
2. The sources are as follows:

i) minimum 1 academic text references;

ii) minimum 2 journal articles either local/international; and

iii) minimum 2 material from newspaper or magazine either local/international.

1. From the sources, summarise the information that can be used to support your case study.
2. Write your summary in the following table

**Summary of articles**

**Topic:**

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| **No** | **Author (Year)** | **Title** | **Type of references (book/jounal/newspaper)** | **url (if any)** | **Supporting information** |
| 1 | Shankar Durairaja, Geshina Ayu Mat Saat, Mohammad Rahim Kamaluddin (2019) | ArticlesPsychological and Criminogenic Factors Underlying Gansterism Among Indians in Malaysia From the Perspective of Ex-Gangsters and Police Personnel | Research articles | https://psyct.psychopen.eu/article/view/316/html | Causes:1. Psychological factors
2. Criminogenic factors
3. Monetary gain (Emerged factors)
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| 2 | Paul J.Hirschfield, Joseph Gasper (2011) | The Relationship Between School Engagement and Delinquency in Late Childhood and Early Adolescence | Journal article | https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10964-010-9579-5#Sec7 | Resolution:1. Family Circumstances
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| 3 | Jeff Slowikowski (2010) | Gang Prevention: An Overview of Research ang Programs | Book | https://books.google.com.my/books?id=fnKIRcyqEq0C&printsec=frontcover&dq=ways+to+curb+gang&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiXoYLp3-LnAhU9ILcAHUYBCMAQ6AEIKTAA#v=onepage&q&f=false | Factors:1. Family
2. School
3. Peer Group
4. Community
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| 4 | Matt Friedrichs (1999) | Poverty & Prejudice: Gang Intervention and Rehabilitation | Article | https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297c/poverty\_prejudice/ganginterv/gangsproblems.htm | Prevention:1. From home
2. The school
3. Community
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| 5 | Dr. Sheikh Arshid Ahmad (2020) | Juvenile Delinquency in Kashmir | News | brighterkashmir.com/juvenile-delinquency-in-kashmir-- | Causes1. Falling in educational attainment
2. Lack of authoritarian parenting
3. Bahavioral change in adolescence
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| 6 | Wendy Xu (2019) | Government to Amend Juvenile Delinquency Law in Light of Violent Bullying Incidents | News | https://www.thebeijinger.com/blog/2019/11/17/china-amend-law-prevention-juvenile-delinquency | Measure: (School)1. Notify parents or guardians of students
2. Timely counseling
3. punishments
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| 7 | J.D.Lovrenciear Semenyih (2003) | Act on root causes of gangsterism in schools | News | https://www.thestar.com.my/opinion/letters/2003/10/05/act-on-root-causes-of-gangsterism-in-schools | Measures:1. School takes disciplinary action
2. Increase police patrols to school
3. Haul up parents
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