**Individual Case Study : Suppport from Various Sources**

**Instruction:**

1. Each student is required to find sources related to your chosen topic of case study.
2. The sources are as follows:

i) minimum 1 academic text references;

ii) minimum 2 journal articles either local/international; and

iii) minimum 2 material from newspaper or magazine either local/international.

1. From the sources, summarise the information that can be used to support your case study.
2. Write your summary in the following table

**Summary of articles**

**Topic:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Author (Year)** | **Title** | **Type of references (book/jounal/newspaper)** | **url (if any)** | **Supporting information** |
| 1 | Shankar Durairaja, Geshina Ayu Mat Saat, Mohammad Rahim Kamaluddin (2019) | Articles  Psychological and Criminogenic Factors Underlying Gansterism Among Indians in Malaysia From the Perspective of Ex-Gangsters and Police Personnel | Research articles | https://psyct.psychopen.eu/article/view/316/html | Causes:   1. Psychological factors 2. Criminogenic factors 3. Monetary gain (Emerged factors) |
| 2 | Paul J.Hirschfield, Joseph Gasper (2011) | The Relationship Between School Engagement and Delinquency in Late Childhood and Early Adolescence | Journal article | https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10964-010-9579-5#Sec7 | Resolution:   1. Family Circumstances |
| 3 | Jeff Slowikowski (2010) | Gang Prevention: An Overview of Research ang Programs | Book | https://books.google.com.my/books?id=fnKIRcyqEq0C&printsec=frontcover&dq=ways+to+curb+gang&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiXoYLp3-LnAhU9ILcAHUYBCMAQ6AEIKTAA#v=onepage&q&f=false | Factors:   1. Family 2. School 3. Peer Group 4. Community |
| 4 | Matt Friedrichs (1999) | Poverty & Prejudice: Gang Intervention and Rehabilitation | Article | https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297c/poverty\_prejudice/ganginterv/gangsproblems.htm | Prevention:   1. From home 2. The school 3. Community |
| 5 | Dr. Sheikh Arshid Ahmad (2020) | Juvenile Delinquency in Kashmir | News | brighterkashmir.com/juvenile-delinquency-in-kashmir-- | Causes   1. Falling in educational attainment 2. Lack of authoritarian parenting 3. Bahavioral change in adolescence |
| 6 | Wendy Xu (2019) | Government to Amend Juvenile Delinquency Law in Light of Violent Bullying Incidents | News | https://www.thebeijinger.com/blog/2019/11/17/china-amend-law-prevention-juvenile-delinquency | Measure: (School)   1. Notify parents or guardians of students 2. Timely counseling 3. punishments |
| 7 | J.D.Lovrenciear Semenyih (2003) | Act on root causes of gangsterism in schools | News | https://www.thestar.com.my/opinion/letters/2003/10/05/act-on-root-causes-of-gangsterism-in-schools | Measures:   1. School takes disciplinary action 2. Increase police patrols to school 3. Haul up parents |