



Exercise 4a.1:

Prove the Associate Law for $A(BC) = (AB)C$ using truth table.

A	B	C	AB	BC	A(BC)	(AB)C
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1



Self-Test:

Prove that \overline{AB} is equal or not equal with $\overline{\overline{A}\overline{B}}$ by using the truth table.

Solution:

A	B	\overline{A}	\overline{B}	AB	\overline{AB}	$\overline{\overline{A}\overline{B}}$
0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	0

$$\overline{AB} \neq \overline{\overline{A}\overline{B}}$$



Exercise 4a.2:

Apply DeMorgan's theorems to each of the following expressions:

(a) $\overline{(A + B + C)D}$

(b) $\overline{ABC + DEF}$

(c) $\overline{\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} + EF}$



Exercise 4a.3:

Draw the logic circuit represented by each expression:

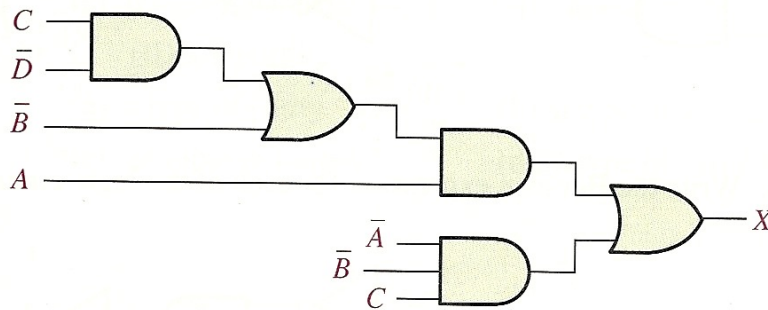
(i) $A\bar{B} + \bar{A}B$

(ii) $AB + \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}BC$

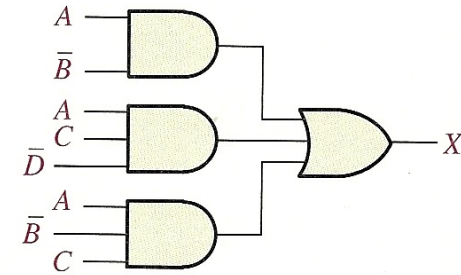
(iii) $\bar{A}B(C + \bar{D})$

Exercise 4a.4:

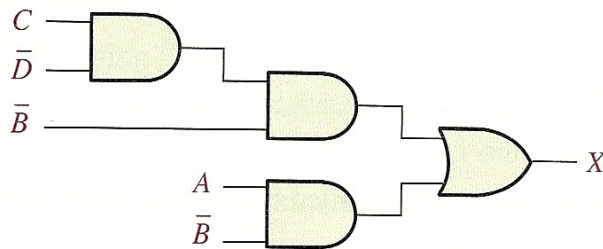
Determine which of the logic circuits are equivalent.



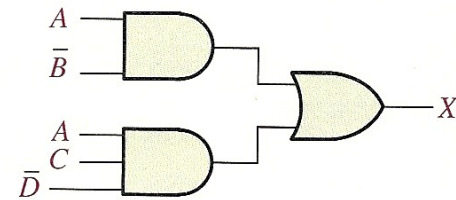
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)