#### **CARTILAGE CONNECTIVE TISSUE**

## **Learning Outcome**

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- 1. Functions of cartilage
- 2. Identify the three types of cartilage.

#### Part A

Answer this question.

1. What are the functions of cartilage?

2. Identify the three types of cartilage. How do they differ with respect to their locations in the body?

#### ARTICULATION

### **Learning Outcome**

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- 1. Distingush among fibrous, cartilaginous and synovial joints.
- 2. Identify examples of each type of joint.
- 3. Locate and identify types of movement that occur at synovial joints.

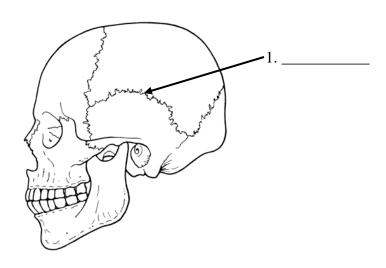
#### PART A

Match the term in column A with the description in column B. Place letter of your choice in the space provided.

|    | Column A      | Column B                               |
|----|---------------|--|
| a. | Gomphosis     | Immovable joint between flat bones     |
| b. | Suture        | of the skull united by a thin layer of |
| c. | Symphysis     | connective tissue.                     |
| d. | Synchondrosis | Articular cartilages at joint attached |
|    |               | by pad of fibrocartilage               |
| e. | Syndesmosis   | Temporary joint which bones are        |
|    |               | united by bands of hyaline cartilage.  |
|    |               | Slightly movable joint in which        |
|    |               | bones are united by interosseous       |
|    |               | ligament.                              |
|    |               | Joint formed by union of cone-         |
|    |               | shaped bony process in bony socket.    |

#### **PART B**

Identify the types of joints below.





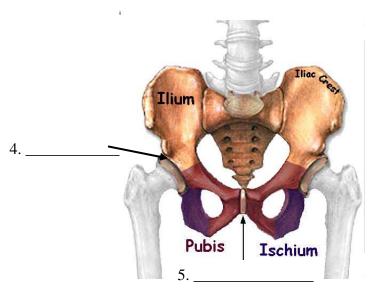
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Head of radius \_\_\_\_\_ Annular ligament

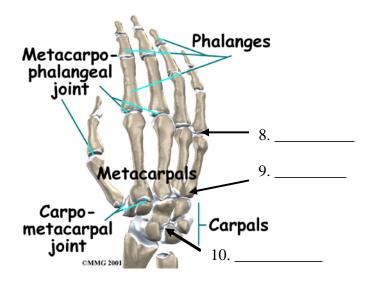
Biceps brachil tendon-

Interosseous membrane ≻(radiouinar syndesmosis)

Radius——Ulna

**-** 3. \_\_\_\_\_





# **PART C**Complete the following table:

| Name of Joint  | Type of Joint | <b>Bones Included</b> | <b>Type of Movement</b> |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Shoulder Joint |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
| T11 7 1        |               |                       |                         |
| Elbow Joint    |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
| Hip Joint      |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
| Knee Joint     |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |
|                |               |                       |                         |

# PART D

Identify types of movement that are numbered and illustrated: (a) anterior view; (b) lateral view of head, (c) lateral view.



SPR 1852 Anatomi

# Answer for PART D.

| 1.  | 15. |  |
|-----|-----|--|
| 2.  | 16. |  |
| 3.  | 17. |  |
| 4.  | 18. |  |
| 5.  | 19. |  |
| 6.  | 20. |  |
| 7.  | 21. |  |
| 8.  | 22. |  |
| 9.  | 23. |  |
| 10. | 24. |  |
| 11. | 25. |  |
| 12  | 26. |  |
| 13. | 27. |  |
| 14  | 28. |  |