



# SKINFLEX BY PIXEL PERFECT

## **SECJ3553-02 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

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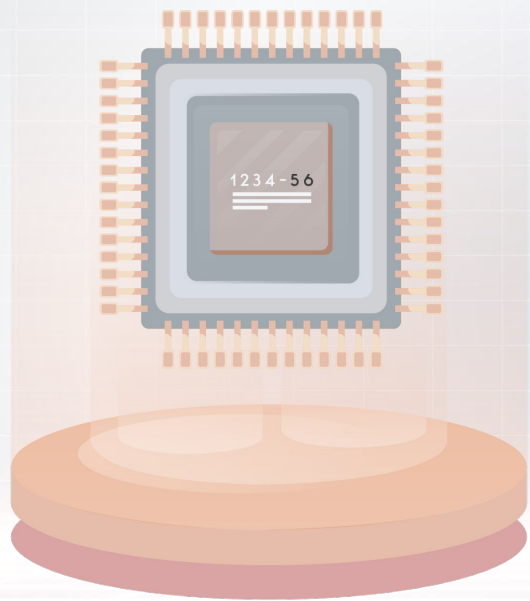
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# 01

## INTRODUCTION

# INTRODUCTION

Nowadays, almost every device has been modernized according to the needs of the users. The presence of these modern technologies have proven that humans can adapt to life better and efficiently these days. Health is one of the aspects that has integrated artificial intelligence (AI) technology in its devices. These days, the concept of health and beauty is not only applied to women, however, we are now aware that everyone should pay attention to their skin without caring the gender at all because everyone should know their skin well. Most of the time, individuals always had trouble taking care of their skin since they are nescient about this. Lack of knowledge and understanding of our own body can be the reason why certain individuals have a hard time taking care of their own skin.

The main objective of this project is to provide help for the public, especially individuals that have no knowledge at all of their skin type to make sure that they are aware of how they should take care of their skin by recommending the best product based on their skin type. “Skinflex” is the title which reflects the functionality and the purpose of the technology itself. “Skinflex” is used to detect the skin type and make sure that the users get the best recommendation of skincare with affordable price and according to their preferences.

# INTRODUCTION

## Goal of Skinflex:

1. To detect skin concerns and describe it in detail with less jargon.
2. To recommend suitable ingredients that one needs upon buying skincare products.
3. To sort recommended products according to one's budgets.
4. To suggest the place that one can go to buy the products either online or offline.
5. To provide a chatbot where one can get advice directly from dermatologists.
6. To decrease the chances of buying less effective and unsuitable products.
7. To give exposure to the importance of taking care of the skin in an easy way.
8. To change the view that skincare does not require too much spending.

# 02 Knowledge Representation



# Types of Skin







**Use machine learning algorithms to analyze images of skin. The algorithm looks for patterns in the images and then assigns a skin type to each image**

**Use sensors to measure things like skin temperature, moisture, and oiliness. The data from the sensors is then analyzed to determine the skin type.**



# KR

Face_detect, $\bar{F}$	Normal_skin, $\bar{N}$	Sensitive_skin, $\bar{S}$	Dry_skin, $\bar{D}$	Oily_skin, $\bar{O}$	Combination_skin, $\bar{C}$
T	T	F	F	F	F
	F	T	F	F	F
	F	F	T	F	F
	F	F	F	T	F
	F	F	T	T	T
F	F	F	F	F	F

## First-Order Logic (FOL)

KR1:

$$\forall(F)((\text{Face\_detect}(F) \wedge \text{Normal\_skin}(N)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Sensitive\_skin}(S) \vee \text{Dry\_skin}(D) \vee \text{Oily\_skin}(O) \vee \text{Combination\_skin}(C)))$$

KR2:

$$\forall(F)((\text{Face\_detect}(F) \wedge \text{Sensitive\_skin}(S)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Normal\_skin}(N) \vee \text{Dry\_skin}(D) \vee \text{Oily\_skin}(O) \vee \text{Combination\_skin}(C)))$$

KR3:

$$\forall(F)((\text{Face\_detect}(F) \wedge \text{Dry\_skin}(D)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Normal\_skin}(N) \vee \text{Sensitive\_skin}(S) \vee \text{Oily\_skin}(O) \vee \text{Combination\_skin}(C)))$$

KR4:

$$\forall(F)((\text{Face\_detect}(F) \wedge \text{Oily\_skin}(O)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Normal\_skin}(N) \vee \text{Sensitive\_skin}(S) \vee \text{Dry\_skin}(D) \vee \text{Combination\_skin}(C)))$$

KR5:

$$\forall(F)((\text{Face\_detect}(F) \wedge \text{Oily\_skin}(O) \wedge \text{Dry\_skin}(D) \wedge \text{Combination\_skin}(C)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Normal\_skin}(N) \vee \text{Sensitive\_skin}(S)))$$

KR6:

$$\forall(F)(\neg(\text{Face\_detect}(F)) \rightarrow \neg(\text{Normal\_skin}(N) \vee \text{Sensitive\_skin}(S) \vee \text{Oily\_skin}(O) \vee \text{Dry\_skin}(D) \vee \text{Combination\_skin}(C)))$$



# 03

## State space search

# STATE SPACE SEARCH

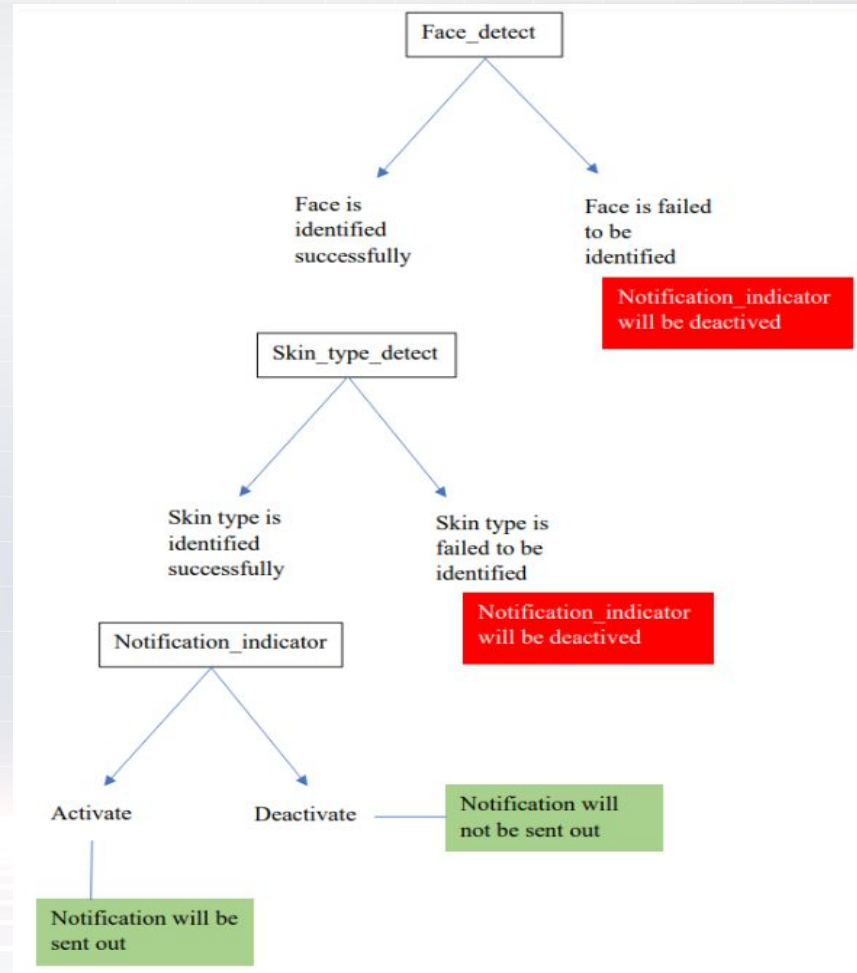
**1st State:** The face detector is activated to detect whether it can recognise a face or not. If face is recognised, it will remain still to perform the next state.

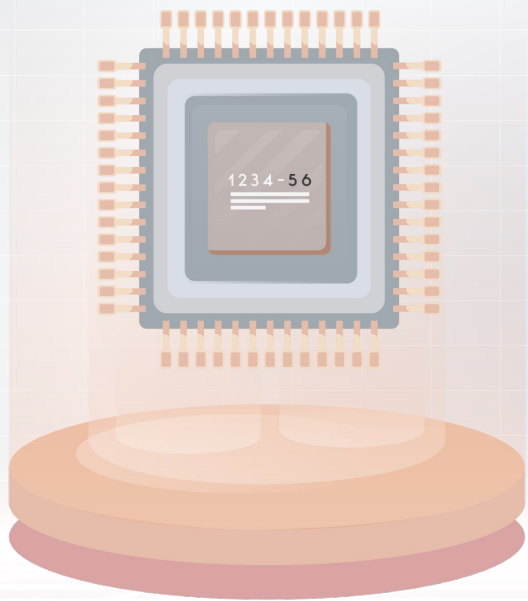
**2nd State:** After detecting the face, the skin type scanner will be activated to detect the skin type of the recognised face. In this state, there are **five** possible outcomes.

- i) Normal skin,
- ii) Dry skin,
- iii) Oily skin,
- iv) Sensitive skin,
- v) Combination skin

**3rd State:** After the skin type is identified, regardless of the skin type of the face, a notification will be sent to the device according to the result identified earlier.

# STATE SPACE SEARCH





# 04

## PEAS MODEL

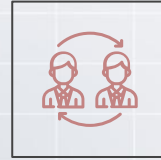
Agent:  
SKINFLEX SKIN TYPE SCANNER

# PEAS MODEL



## PERFORMANCE MEASURE

Detecting face, determine skin type, skin and product preferences.



## ENVIRONMENT

People, device with camera, makeup store, skincare store, home or dermatologist clinic.



## ACTUATORS

Light (green-complete & red-fails), sound (beeping sound when fail)



## SENSORS

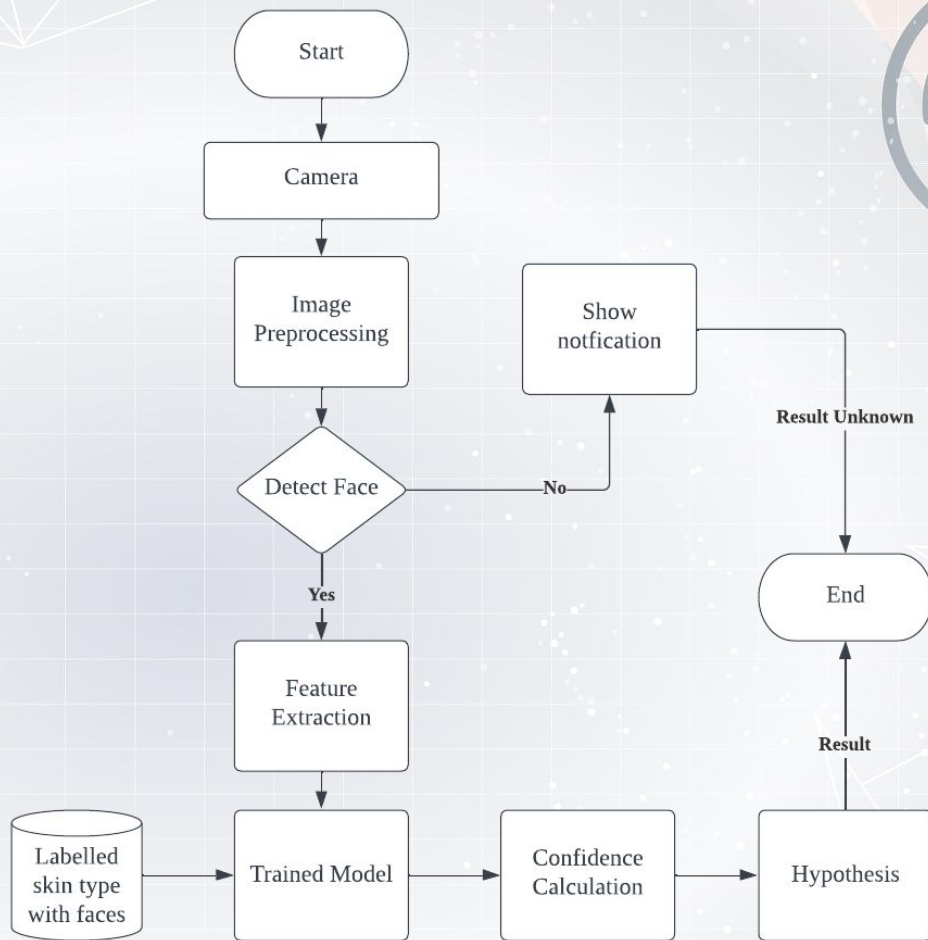
Camera



# 05 PROOF OF CONCEPT



# SkinFlex Architecture



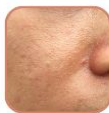
◀ Log Out

## Types of Skin



### Dry Skin

Dry skin, also known as xerosis or xeroderma, makes the skin look and feel rough, itchy, flaky or scaly.



### Oily Skin

Oily skin types produce excess sebum, leaving skin looking and feeling greasy, shiny, and blemish.



### Combination Skin

Combination skin is oily in the traditional T-zone (forehead, nose, and chin) whilst being normal or even dry on the cheeks.

Your Skin Type is

Unknown

Click the scan button below to scan your face and retrieve your skin type.

Scan

# MOBILE APP

SkinFlex - Proof of Concept



# Face Detection

Model will be trained to determine the type of skin of the user, if face is detected.

⏪ Log Out

## Types of Skin



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Combination skin is oily in the traditional T-zone (forehead, nose, and chin) whilst being normal or even dry on the cheeks.

Your Skin Type is

Dry Skin

Click the review button below to review your skin condition.

Review

⏪ Log Out

## Dry Skin



### Treatment & Remedies

We recommend using a cream or ointment throughout the day to relieve dry skin. Cream and ointments tend to be more effective than lotions.

### Ingredients to look for:

jojoba oil, dimethicone, glycerin, hyaluronic acid, lactic acid, lanolin, mineral oil, petrolatum & shea butter.

### Preventions:

Washing in warm water, use only gentle and fragrance-free products, patting but not rubbing, applying plenty of moisturizer immediately after drying the skin, avoiding sitting or standing close to heat sources, such as fireplaces and drinking plenty of water.

Your Skin Type is

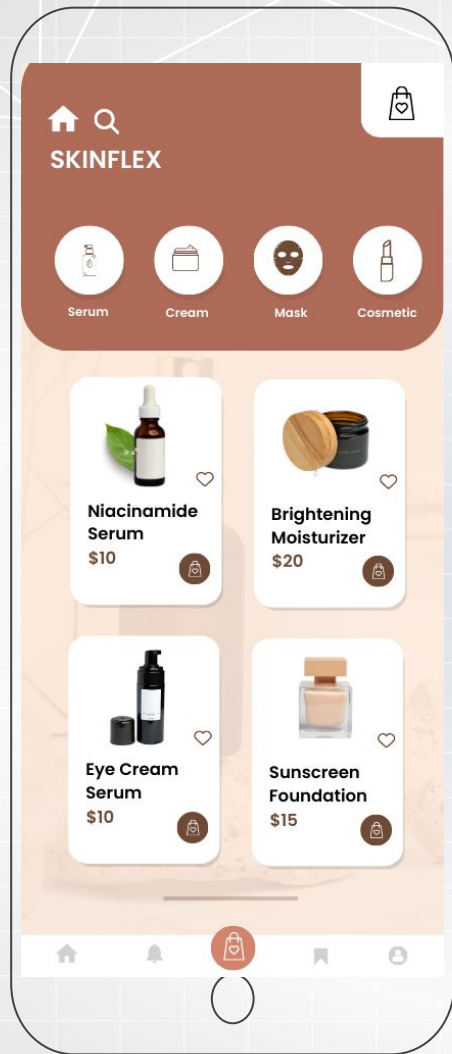
Dry Skin

Click button below to view and purchase recommended product.

View Product

# Evaluation & Information

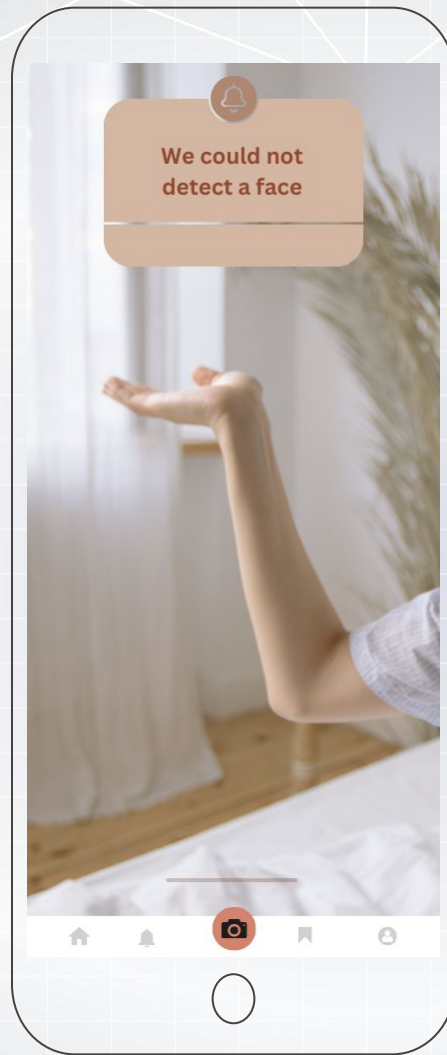
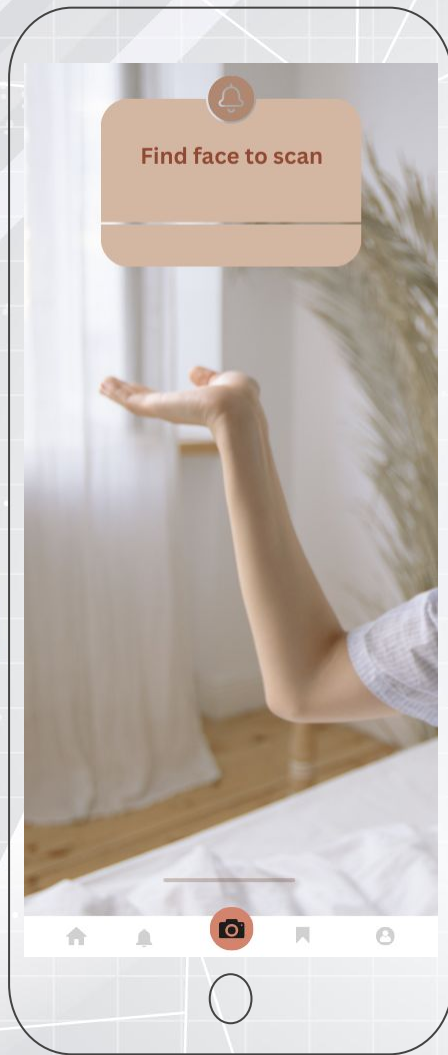
After determining the type of skin, SkinFlex will brief user on their skin type.



# Skin care products

SkinFlex if skin type is determined, then SkinFlex will suggest skin care products based on users skin type.





# No face detected

If the model determined there is no face in the images, then user will be notified that there is no face in the camera's POV.



# CONCLUSION

Lately, there has been a rise of skincare usage among the youths. The newer generation has been exposed to the importance of skin protection through all social media platforms. This cost the skincare market to grow at such a breakneck rate. A rise in market growth also means the rise in technology usage in skincare. There had been a ton of products that had been created to further help detect skin problems. Currently, the latest technology to determine skin problems may only be used by certified skincare professionals. This results in a high price point for customers as they need to consult with a dermatologist. Alternatively, there are scanners in drugstores used by the salesperson to detect the skin type of customer. These types of scanners are usually inaccurate and give little information of what the user's skin condition requires. In the current market, there are many competitors who are striving to manufacture better and more compatible products. The technology and AI had been much more advanced than the previous.

Hence, by creating a skin care scanner built in an app where users can easily download it through their phones. Users can use the app to scan their faces through the phone's camera. A diagnosis will be made to determine whether the skin is normal, dry, oily, combination, or sensitive. After ruling out the skin type, the app will then list out the cause of the skin problems and give out skin care product recommendations.

The background features a light gray grid pattern. On the left side, there are several overlapping geometric shapes, including a large yellow triangle and a smaller blue triangle. In the top right corner, there are concentric circles in blue and orange. In the bottom right corner, there are small white dots and a faint geometric pattern. The text "THANK YOU" is centered in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

**THANK  
YOU**