

## COURSE OUTLINE

<b>Department &amp; Faculty:</b> Dept. of Computer Graphics and Multimedia, Faculty of Computer Science & Information Systems	<b>Page :</b> 1 of 5
<b>Course Code:</b> SCV3213 <b>Course Name :</b> Fundamental of Image Processing <b>Total Contact Hours:</b> 56 hours <b>Course Pre-requisite:</b> Fundamental of Computer Graphics (SCV2213)	<b>Semester:</b> I <b>Academic Session:</b> 2010/2011

<b>Lecturer</b>	:	<b>Professor Dr Dzulkifli bin Mohamad</b>
<b>Room No.</b>	:	<b>206-04</b>
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<b>Synopsis</b>	:	This course is designed to expose to students about techniques of digital image processing. It includes how digital images; starting from reading the image file and then convert the image format to another type are processed. The images will be manipulated and further enhanced to improve the quality. Different types of manipulation and enhancement techniques will be covered. At the end of the course, students are expected to implement concepts of image processing, generate and manipulate images.

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the end of the course, students should be able to:

No.	Course Learning Outcome	Programme Learning Outcome(s) Addressed	Assessment Methods
1	Describe and explain fundamental knowledge and understanding of digital image construction by digital computer.	PO1 (C2, P2, A1)	A, Q, L, E, F
2	Investigate and demonstrate the manipulation of digital image in various image processing operations and construct programs that read and save various digital image data file	PO2 (C3, P4, A2)	A, Q, L, E, F
3	Analyze the components of a digital image processing system to construct and present medium-scale to complex image processing application using the techniques and algorithms learned.	PO3 (C4, P4, A2) PO5 (CTPS1, CTPS2, CTPS3)	PR, Pr, L

<b>Prepared by:</b> <b>Name:</b> <b>Signature:</b> <b>Date:</b>	<b>Certified by: (Course Panel Head)</b> <b>Name:</b> <b>Signature:</b> <b>Date:</b>
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			(A – Assignment; Q – Quiz; PR – Project; Pr – Presentation; E – Exam; F- Final Exam; L – Lab)	
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### STUDENT LEARNING TIME

Teaching and Learning Activities			Student Learning Time (hours)	
Face to face Learning	• Lecturer Centered	Lecture	28	
	• Student Centered	- Practical/Lab/Tutorial	24	
		- Student Centered Activity	4	
		- Others		
	• Others			
Sub Total			56	
Self Learning	• Non Face to face or Student Centered Learning (SCL)	- Manual		
		- Assignment	17	
		- Module		
		- Project	4	
		- Group Discussion	2	
		- Others		
	• Revision		20	
	• Assessment Preparation		12	
	• Others			
Sub Total			55	
Formal Assessment	• Continuous Assessment	- Quiz	1.5	
		- Exam	2.5	
		- Presentation	2	
	• Final Examination		3	
	• Others			
Sub Total			9	
TOTAL SLT			120	

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Lecture, Lab and Active Learning (Discussion)

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### WEEKLY SCHEDULE

		<b>Activities/hours</b>
<b>Week 1</b>	<b>: 1.0 Introduction to Image Processing</b> 1.1 What is digital image Processing? 1.2 Application areas of Image Processing 1.3 Fundamental steps in Digital Image Processing 1.4 Components of an Image Processing System	Lecture: 4 Lab/Tutorial: 2 Assessment: nil
<b>Week 2</b>	<b>: 2.0 Image sensing, Acquisition, Image Sampling and Quantization</b> 2.1 Introduction to image sensing devices, how it works. 2.2 Image acquisition process 2.3 Image sampling and quantization 2.3.1 Basic concept in Sampling and Quantization 2.3.2 Representing digital image 2.3.3 Spatial and intensity resolution 2.4 An introduction to the mathematical Tools used in Digital Image Processing 2.4.1 Arithmetic operations 2.4.2 Vector and Matrix operations 2.4.3 Image transformation	Lecture: 2 Lab/Tutorial: 2 Assessment: 0.5
<b>Weeks 3</b>	<b>: 3.0 Programming With Image data file</b> 3.1 3.1 Introduction to various image data file format 3.1.1 Image file data structure, for example tiff 3.2 Writing a program to read and write image data file	Lecture: 2 Lab/Tutorial: 2 Assessment: nil
<b>Week 4-6</b>	<b>: 4.0 Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain</b> 4.1 Introduction to Image Enhancement 4.2 Point Processing 4.3 Histogram Processing 4.3.1 Histogram stretching 4.3.2 Histogram sliding 4.3.3 Histogram shrinking 4.3.4 Histogram equalization 4.4 Fundamental of spatial filtering 4.4.1 Spatial correlation and convolution 4.4.2 Linear filtering 4.4.3 Generating spatial filter mask 4.5 Smoothing Spatial Filter 4.5.1 Smoothing linear filter 4.5.2 Order-statistic(nonlinear) filters 4.6 Sharpening Spatial Filters 4.6.1 The laplacian filter 4.6.2 Unsharp masking and highboost filtering	Lecture: 6 Lab/Tutorial: 4 Assessment: 0.5

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<b>Week 7</b>	<b>: 5.0 Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain</b>	Lecture: 2
	5.1 Introduction to Fourier Series	Lab/Tutorial: 2
	5.2 Some properties of the 2-D Discrete Fourier Transformation	Assessment: nil
	5.2.1 Translation and rotation	Student Centred
	5.2.2 Symmetry properties	Activity: 2
	5.2.3 Fourier spectrum and phase angle	Exam : 2.5
	5.3 The 2-D convolution theorem	

### SEMESTER BREAK

<b>Week 8-9</b>	<b>: 6.0 Image Segmentation</b>	Lecture: 4
	6.1 Fundamentals	Lab/Tutorial: 4
	6.2 Point, Line, and edge detection	Assessment: nil
	6.2.1 Background	
	6.2.2 Detection of isolated point	
	6.2.3 Line detection	
	6.2.4 Edge models	
	6.2.5 edge detection	
	6.3 Thresholding	
	6.3.1 Foundation	
	6.3.2 Basic global thresholding	
	6.3.3 Multiple thresholding	
	6.4 Region-based segmentation	
	6.4.1 Region growing	
	6.4.2 Region splitting and merging	

<b>Week 10-11</b>	<b>: 7.0 Morphological Image Processing</b>	Lecture: 4
	7.1 Preliminaries	Lab/Tutorial: 4
	7.2 Erosion and Dilation	Assessment: nil
	7.2.1 Applications of erosion and dilation	Student Centred
	7.3 Opening and Closing	Activity: 2
	7.3.1 Applications of closing and opening	
	7.4 Some basic morphological algorithms	
	7.4.1 Boundary extraction	
	7.4.2 Hole filling	
	7.4.3 Thinning	
	7.4.4 Skeletonization	
	7.4.5 Pruning	

<b>Week 12-13</b>	<b>: 8.0 Image Representation and Description</b>	Lecture: 4
	8.1 Representation	Lab/Tutorial: 4
	8.1.1 Boundary(border) following	Assessment: 0.5
	8.1.2 Chain codes	
	8.1.3 Signatures	
	8.1.4 Boundary segments	

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- 8.1.5 Skeleton
- 8.2 Boundary Descriptors
  - 8.2.1 Some simple descriptors
  - 8.2.2 Fourier descriptors
  - 8.2.3 Statistical moments
- 8.3 Regional Descriptors
  - 8.3.1 Some simple descriptors
  - 8.3.2 Texture
  - 8.3.3 Moment invariants
- 8.4 Use of Principal Component for Description

**Weeks 14** : Mini Project Presentation

Lecture: nil  
 Lab/Tutorial: nil  
 Presentation: 2  
 Assessment: nil

### REFERENCES :

- Gonzalez R.C. and Woods R.E., Digital Image Processing, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2008. Pearson Addison-Wesley.
- Pratt W.K., Digital Image Processing. John Wiley & Sons, 1991
- Jain A.K., Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing. Prentice Hall, 1988
- Russ J.C., The Image Processing Handbook. Springer-Verlag Berlin and Heidelberg, 1998

#### Journals

- IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence
- Computer Vision, Graphics and Image Processing
- IEEE Transactions on Image Processing
- Journal of Visual Communication and Image Representation

### GRADING

No.	Assessment	Number	% each	% total	Dates
1	Assignments	5	3%	15	
2	Project	1	10%	10	
3	Quizzes	3	3.33%	10	
4	Presentation	1	5%	5	
5	Test 1	1	10%	10	
6	Final Exam	1	50%	50	
	<b>Overall Total</b>			<b>100</b>	